

**CHALLENGES OF  
IMPLEMENTING THE ATT**  
*THE CASE OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES*

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# BACKGROUND

- ❑ Implementation of ATT like many other international and regional treaties/ protocols faces many challenges
- ❑ Disparities in many countries based on the typology of
  - ❑ Political
  - ❑ Economic
  - ❑ Social-cultural
  - ❑ Technological
  - ❑ Ecological
  - ❑ Legal



# CHALLENGES

- **Weak PSSM**



# CHALLENGES

- **Inadequate Resources**



# CHALLENGES

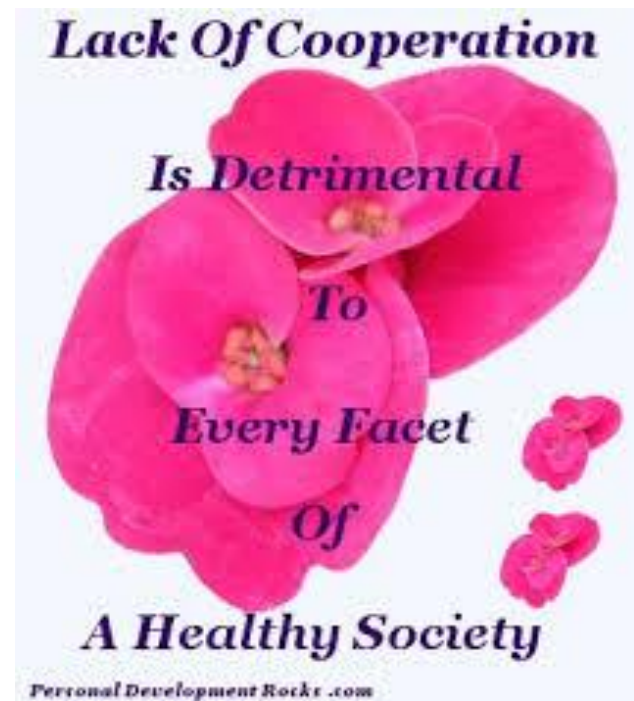
- **Corruption**





# CHALLENGES

- **Lack of Inter agency Co-operation**



# CHALLENGES

- **Are Manufacturing countries willing to cooperate**
  - Look at prohibitions during transfers Art.2
  - All parties are supposed to cooperate
  - But exerting countries have greater responsibility

# CHALLENGES

- **Border Control Challenges**





# CHALLENGES

- **Lack of Awareness**



# CHALLENGES

- Culture of Secrecy/Limited transparency



# MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Awareness Creation



# MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Fight Corruption





## MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Improve Inter-agency Co-operation



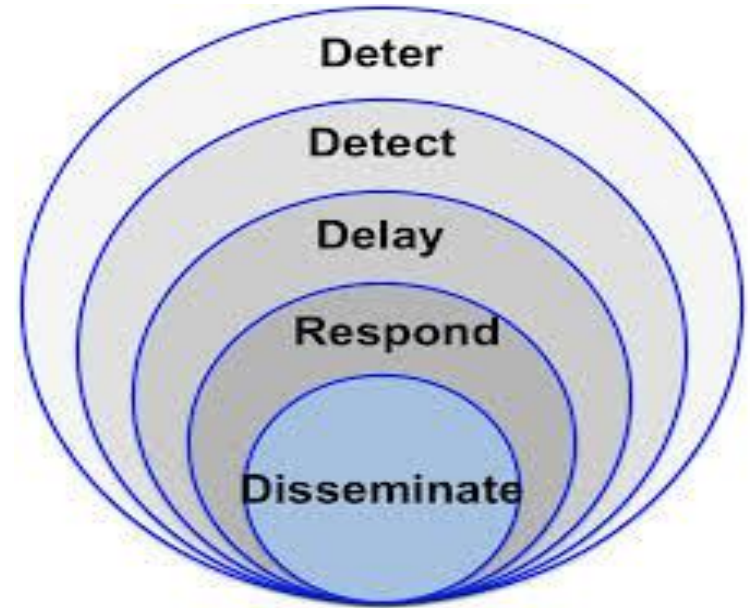
# MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Strengthen Border Management



# MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Improve Physical Security and Stockpile Management






# MEASURES TO ADDRESS THE SHORTCOMINGS

- Co-operation among stakeholders



# ALL INTERVENTIONS REQUIRE RESOURCES



**THE EARTH HAS  
ENOUGH RESOURCES  
FOR OUR NEED, BUT NOT  
FOR OUR GREED**

MAHATMA GANDHI

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THANK YOU FOR LISTENING

